

THE ELDORET NATIONAL POLYTECHNIC (TENP)



THE 15TH ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RESEARCH,
INNOVATIONS, HACKATHON COMPETITION, AND EXPO

CIRIS 2026 - PAPER TEMPLATE

Conference Theme:

“Competencies in Applied Research, Science, and Innovations for Sustainable
Development (CIRIS 2026)”

14th - 15th October 2026

The Eldoret National Polytechnic, Main Campus - Eldoret, Kenya

Title of the Paper

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Abstract: The abstract length should be between 250 and 300 words, clearly outlining the background, objective, methodology, results, and conclusion of the study. It should not include citations, footnotes, or any undefined abbreviations. The abstract must be able to stand alone as an independent summary of the paper.

Keywords: Keyword1; Keyword2; Keyword3; Keyword4; Keyword5. (Keywords should be in alphabetical order, with a maximum of five keywords, avoid terms already used in the title. Use controlled vocabulary where applicable (e.g., MeSH for health topics))

1. Introduction

The introduction should establish the research context, problem and purpose. It should provide a brief overview of the current state of knowledge of the topic, clearly highlight the research gap or problem being addressed, state the research objectives and/or hypothesis, and justify the significance and practical relevance of the study.

When using abbreviations and acronyms, they should be spelt out in full at their first mention within the text. The first paragraph of each section should have no indentation. The length of the introduction should be between 400 and 700 words. The formatting should adhere to the provisions in the author guidelines, including a single-column format.

All cited literature must be included in the reference list, ensuring that the dates and authors cited in the text match accurately with those in the reference list. References should contain sufficient detail for readers to locate cited work. Please note that a paper can be rejected if it contains too few (fewer than 10) or too many (more than 50) references, or if an excessive proportion of the references are self-citations.

2. Literature Review/Theoretical Framework (*Social sciences Only*)

This section is only applicable to social science manuscripts that require a more explicit engagement with theory. The author must justify the theoretical or conceptual framework guiding the study.

3. Materials and Methods - STEM (*Methodology - Social Sciences*)

The materials and methods section must be detailed enough to ensure reproducibility. The section should include the research design (experimental, quasi-experimental, survey, observations, etc.), the sample size and power calculation (where applicable), data collection instruments and their validity and reliability, data analysis methods and software used (e.g., SPSS v28, R 4.3, MATLAB R2023b), ethical approval reference number and institutional ethics committee name, and any limitations of the methodology and steps taken to mitigate them.

If listing reagents or instruments, be sure to include the model, brand, and geographic location of the vendor. Additionally, outline your quality control and quality assurance procedures, as well as any details related to data analysis or statistical comparisons.

Write equations in dimensionless form or in metric units. Use italic font to denote variables, both in text and in displayed equations. If you are using Microsoft Word, please create equations using the Microsoft Equation Editor to ensure they are in an editable format and not as images.

4. Results and Discussion

This section should present and interpret the study findings in relation to the research objectives, questions, or hypotheses. Results must be presented clearly and objectively, followed by an interpretation and comparison with existing literature. The Discussion section does not need to be separate from the Results section; this decision is at the discretion of the author.

When using tables, figures, and graphs, ensure they are numbered sequentially and accompanied by clear titles and captions. Place figure captions below the figures and table titles above the tables. If your figure consists of two parts, label them as “(a)” and “(b)” within the artwork. Be sure to mention all figures and tables in the text and verify that the figures and tables referenced actually exist. Your tables should follow APA style guidelines (as shown below) and be included in an editable format, not as images. Additionally, avoid repeating information already presented in tables or figures within the text.

Table 1: Title Describing the Table.

| Group | Number of participants | Gender (%) |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| Treatment A | 40 | 28% |
| Treatment B | 40 | 52% |
| Control | 40 | 46% |

5. Conclusion

Provide a concise summary of the key finding as per the aim or objective without simply repeating the abstract. The conclusion should discuss the significance and implications of the study, along with practical recommendations based on the evidence. Additionally, future research directions should be highlighted. This section should be written as a continuous narrative without subheadings, citations, or references to other parts of the article.

Acknowledgement (if applicable)

Include this section if there are contributions to acknowledge. Acknowledge funding sources, technical assistance, and institutional support. Mention the names of funding organizations along with grant reference numbers where applicable.

Conflict of Interest

Authors must declare any conflict of interest.

References

All references must adhere to APA 7th Edition format consistently as follows:

- In-text citations: use (Author, Year) for narrative and (Author, Year) for parenthetical citations.
- Multiple authors: For up to 2 authors, always cite both authors. For 3-5 authors, cite all authors in the first citation, then use the first author followed by “et al.” in subsequent citations. For 6 or more authors, use the first author followed by “et al.” from the first citation onwards.
- Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs) must be included for all journal articles where available.
- A minimum of 25 references is required for full papers; predominantly peer-reviewed sources arranged alphabetically by the first author’s surname.

Example

Journal Article: Otieno, M. A., & Wanjiru, C. N. (2023). Green energy transitions in East African TVET institutions. *Journal of Technology and Socio-Economic Development*, 12(3), 45-58. <https://doi.org/10.XXXX/XXXXX>.

Book: Kimani, P. O. (2022). *Applied research methods for TVET practitioners* (2nd ed.). TENP Press.

Website: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics. (2024). *Economic survey 2024*. <https://www.knbs.or.ke/economic-survey-2024>.